Study Description

Citation

Title Statement

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Identification No.:	9905

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Study Scope

Subject Information

Topic Classification(s):	III. CONFLICT, AGGRESSION, VIOLENCE, WARS, B. CONFLICT BETWEEN AND AMONG NATIONS

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Abstract

This data collection describes international and civil wars for the years 1816-1992. Part 1, the International Wars file, describes the experience of each interstate member in each war. The unit of analysis is the participant in a particular conflict. When and where each interstate member fought is coded, along with battle and total deaths, pre-war population and armed forces, and whether the member in question initiated the conflict. Each war is characterized as interstate, colonial, or imperial, and major power status and /or central system membership of the warring parties is noted. Part 2, the Civil Wars file, describes when and where fighting took place, whether the war was fought within the boundaries of a major power or central system member, whether there was outside intervention and, if so, whether the intervening state was a major power, on what side they intervened, who won the war, number of battle deaths, total population, and total number of pre-war armed forces.

Summary Data Description

Time Period:	1816 - 1992
Date(s) of Collection:	1982 - 1992
Country:	See variable "CCODE" for list of countries
Geographic Coverage:	NATIONS PARTICIPATING IN THE INTERSTATE SYSTEM
Geographic Unit:	NATION
Unit of Analysis:	THE PARTICIPANT IN A PARTICULAR CONFLICT [USUALLY NATIONS]
Universe:	WARS FROM 1816 TO 1992 IN WHICH AT LEAST ONE MEMBER OF THE INTERSTATE SYSTEM TOOK PART
Kind of Data:	AGGREGATE DATA AND EVENT / TRANSACTION DATA

Data Access

Dataset Availability

Location:	INTER-UNIVERSITY CONSORTIUM FOR POLITICAL AND SOCIAL RESEARCH
Extent of Collection:	2 data files + SAS data definition statements + SPSS data definition statements + SPSS export files + machine-readable documentation
Number of Files:	9

Data Use Statement:

Citation Requirement:	Publications based on ICPSR data collections should acknowledge those sources by means of bibliographic citations. To ensure that such source attributions are captured for social science bibliographic utilities, citations must appear in footnotes or in the reference section of publications. The bibliographic citation for this data collection is: Singer, J. David, and Melvin Small. CORRELATES OF WAR PROJECT: INTERNATIONAL AND CIVIL WAR DATA, 1816-1992 [Computer file]. Ann Arbor, MI: J. David Singer and Melvin Small [producers], 1993. Ann Arbor, MI: Inter-university Consortium for Political and Social Research [distributor], 1994.
Deposit Requirement:	To provide funding agencies with essential information about use of archival resources and to facilitate the exchange of information about ICPSR participants' research activities, users of ICPSR data are requested to send to ICPSR bibliographic citations for each completed manuscript or thesis abstract. Please indicate in a cover letter which data were used.
Disclaimer:	The original collector of the data, ICPSR, and the relevant funding agency bear no responsibility for uses of this collection or for interpretations or inferences based upon such uses.

Other Study Description Materials

Related Publication(s)

Singer, J. David and Melvin Small. Resort to Arms. Beverly Hills: Sage Publications, 1982.

Related Publication(s)

Russett, Bruce M, J. David Singer and Melvin Small. "National Political Units in the Twentieth Century: A Standardized List." American Political Science Review. Vol. 66, #3 (September 1968), pp. 932-951.

Data Files Description

File-by-File Description

File Name:	INTERNATIONAL WARS, INTERSTATE WARS, EXTRA-SYSTEMIC WARS
Contents of Files:	This is one of two datasets which comprise the Correlates of War: International and Civil War Data, 1816-1992 codebook and study. This part presents data on international wars. The other part presents data on civil wars. This dataset describes the experience of each interstate system member in each war. The unit of analysis is the participant in a particular conflict. The file contains 1278 logical records for 426 cases. Each case contains the values for 40 variables that describe the experience of one participant in an international war. In order to be considered a nation-participant in the interstate system, certain minimal criteria of population and diplomatic recognition were used (at least 500,000 total population and either diplomatic recognition by at least two major powers or membership in the League of Nations or United Nations). Qualifying nation- participants are classified for the period 1816-1919 as to whether or not they were members of the European Central System at the time of the war and, therefore, active and influential in European-centered diplomacy. They are also classified as to whether or not they are dealt with by other members of the interstate system as major powers. The geographical location of the war as a whole and a participant's activity in the war is coded as well as the severity of the war as determined by its duration and the number of battle-connected deaths. The pre-war population and number of persons serving in the armed forces (exclusive of police forces, unorganized militias, and gendarmerie) is also coded. This part of the dataset describes two types of international wars: Interstate wars, in which a nation that qualifies as a member of the interstate system engages in a war with another member of the interstate system. Extra-systemic wars, in which a nation that qualifies as an interstate system member engages in a war with a political entity that is not an interstate system member. Extra-systemic wars are further divided into two sub-types. The first sub-type, the imperial war, involves an adversary that is an independent political entity but does not qualify as a member of the interstate system becuse of limitations on its independence, insufficient population to meet the interstate system membership criteria or a failure of other states to recognize it as a legitimate member. The second sub-type, the colonial war, includes international wars in which the adversary was a colony, dependency or protectorate composed of ethnically differnt people and located at some geographical distance or, at least, peripheral to the center of government of the given system member. Both imperial and colonial wars are so designated both in the data and in the list of war numbers in this codebook. Users should note the following change in the coding rules from Resort to Arms regarding extra-systemic wars. The inclusion criterion of 1000 annual average battle deaths sustained by system member participants per year has been relaxed. Extra-systemic wars are now included in the dataset if the annual average battle deaths sustained per year by all participants (both system members and non-system members) is at least 1000.

File Structure (rectangular)

File Dimensions:	• No. of Cases: 426
	• No. of Variables: 40
	• Record Length: 79
	• Records per Case: 3
	• Overall No. of Records: 1278
Type of File:	raw data (ASCII)
Data Format:	CARD-IMAGE

File-by-File Description

File Name: CIVIL WARS

Contents of Files: This is one of two datasets which comprise the Correlates of War: International and Civil War Data, 1816-1992 codebook and study. The other part presents data on international (interstate and extra-systemic) wars. This dataset is a study of 150 major civil wars involving a total of 204 participants between 1816 and 1988. An internal war is classified as a major civil war if (a) military action was involved, (b) the national government at the time was actively involved, (c) effective resistance (as measured by the ratio of fatalities of the weaker to the stronger forces) occurred on both sides and (d) at least 1,000 battle deaths resulted during the civil war. This dataset describes the experience of each interstate system member in each war. The unit of analysis is the participant in a particular conflict. The file contains 612 logical records for 204 cases. Each case contains the values for 36 variables that describe the experience of one participant in a civil war. In order to be considered a nation-participant in the interstate system, certain minimal criteria of population and diplomatic recognition were used (at least 500,000 total population and either diplomatic recognition by at least two major powers or membership in the League of Nations or United Nations). Qualifying nation-participants are classified for the period 1816-1919 as to whether or not they were members of the European Central System at the time of the war and, therefore, active and influential in European-centered diplomacy. They are also classified as to whether or not they are dealt with by other members of the interstate system as major powers. The role of each participant in the war (whether the participant is the nation undergoing the civil war or is an intervenor and the side the intervenor took in the war) is coded as well as the outcome. The geographical location of the war is coded as well as the severity of the war as determined by its duration and the number of battle-connected total deaths. The pre-war population and number of persons serving in the armed forces (exclusive of police forces, unorganized militias, and gendarmerie) is also coded.

File Structure (rectangular)

File Dimensions:
- No. of Cases: 204
- No. of Variables: 36
- Record Length: 75
- Records per Case: 3
- Overall No. of Records: 612

Type of File: RAW DATA (ASCII)

Data Format: CARD IMAGE

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CORRELATES OF WAR PROJECT: INTERNATIONAL AND CIVIL WAR DATA, 1816-1992

Variable Description and Frequencies

Note: Frequencies displayed for the variables are not weighted. They are purely descriptive and may not be representative of the study population. Please review any sampling or weighting information available with the study.

Summary statistics (minimum, maximum, mean, median, and standard deviation) may not be available for every variable in the codebook. Conversely, a listing of frequencies in table format may not be present for every variable in the codebook either. However, all variables in the dataset are present and display sufficient information about each variable. These decisions are made intentionally and are at the discretion of the archive producing this codebook.

CORRELATES OF WAR PROJECT: INTERNATIONAL AND CIVIL WAR DATA, 1816-1992

INTERNATIONAL WARS, INTERSTATE WARS, EXTRA-SYSTEMIC WARS

Variable List

Variable Name	Variable Label	Page
WARNUMB	WAR NUMBER	9
CCODE	SINGER-SMALL COUNTRY CODE OF PARTICIPANT	14
YEARENT	YEAR PARTICIPANT FIRST ENTERED WAR	19
MONENT	MONTH PARTICIPANT FIRST ENTERED WAR	19
DAYENT	DAY PARTICIPANT FIRST ENTERED WAR	19
YEARLEF	YEAR PARTICIPANT FIRST LEFT WAR	19
MONLEF	MONTH PARTICIPANT FIRST LEFT WAR	20
DAYLEF	DAY PARTICIPANT FIRST LEFT WAR	20
YEARENT2	YEAR PARTICIPANT REENTERED WAR	20
MONENT2	MONTH PARTICIPANT REENTERED WAR	20
DAYENT2	DAY PARTICIPANT REENTERED WAR	20
YEARLEF2	YEAR PARTICIPANT LEFT WAR AGAIN	20
MONLEF2	MONTH PARTICIPANT LEFT WAR AGAIN	21
DAYLEF2	DAY PARTICIPANT LEFT WAR AGAIN	21
WARTYPE-INTWARS	WAR TYPE	21
CENSYWAR	AT LEAST ONE CENTRAL SUB-SYSTEM MEMBER IN WAR?	21
CENESWAR	AT LEAST ONE CENTRAL SUB-SYSTEM MEMBER ON EACH SIDE?	21
MAJPOWAR	AT LEAST ONE MAJOR POWER?	22
MAJESWAR	AT LEAST ONE MAJOR POWER ON EACH SIDE?	22
WESTHEM	WESTERN HEMISPHERE	22
EUROPE-INTWARS	EUROPE	22
AFRICA	AFRICA	22
MIDEAST	MIDDLE EAST	23
ASIA	ASIA	23
OCEANIA	OCEANIA	23
MEMCENSY	WAS PARTICIPANT MEMBER OF CENTRAL SUB-SYSTEM?	23
MAJPOWER	WAS PARTICIPANT MAJOR POWER?	23
POPULAT	PRE-WAR POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	24
ARMFORCE	PRE-WAR ARMED FORCES (THOUSANDS)	24
OUTCOME	WAR OUTCOME FOR PARTICIPANT	24
NATMONTH	NUMBER OF MONTHS PARTICIPANT FOUGHT IN WAR	24
DEATHS	NUMBER OF BATTLE RELATED DEATHS SUSTAINED BY PARTICIPANT'S ARMED FORCES IN INTERSTATE WARS, TOTAL BATTLE RELATED DEATHS SUSTAINED FOR EXTRA-SYSTEMIC WARS	24

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Variable Name	Variable Label	Page
INITIATE	DID PARTICIPANT INITIATE WAR?	25
UPDATE	WAR UPDATE / VERSION	25
FWESTHEM	WESTERN HEMISPHERE	25
FEUROPE	EUROPE	25
FAFRICA	AFRICA	25
FMIDEAST	MIDDLE EAST	26
FASIA	ASIA	26
FOCEANIA	OCEANIA	26
WARNUM	WAR NUMBER	26
YRBEG1	YEAR OF FIRST ENTRY INTO WAR	30
MOBEG1	MONTH OF FIRST ENTRY INTO WAR	30
DYBEG1	DAY OF FIRST ENTRY INTO WAR	30
YREND1	YEAR OF FIRST EXIT FROM WAR	30
MOEND1	MONTH OF FIRST EXIT FROM WAR	31
DYEND1	DAY OF FIRST EXIT FROM WAR	31
YRBEG2	YEAR OF SECOND ENTRY INTO WAR	31
MOBEG2	MONTH OF SECOND ENTRY INTO WAR	31
DYBEG2	DAY OF SECOND ENTRY INTO WAR	31
YREND2	YEAR OF SECOND EXIT FROM WAR	31
MOEND2	MONTH OF SECOND EXIT FROM WAR	32
DYEND2	DAY OF SECOND EXIT FROM WAR	32
YRBEG3	YEAR OF THIRD ENTRY INTO WAR	32
MOBEG3	MONTH OF THIRD ENTRY INTO WAR	32
DYBEG3	DAY OF THIRD ENTRY INTO WAR	32
YREND3	YEAR OF THIRD EXIT FROM WAR	32
MOEND3	MONTH OF THIRD EXIT FROM WAR	33
DYEND3	DAY OF THIRD EXIT FROM WAR	33
WARTYPE-CIVILWARS	OUTSIDE INTERVENTION IN WAR?	33
CENSYST	WAR FOUGHT IN MEMBER OF CENTRAL SUB-SYSTEM?	33
MAJOR	WAR FOUGHT IN MAJOR POWER?	33
WINNER	OUTCOME OF WAR (VICTORIOUS SIDE)	33
WESTERN	WESTERN HEMISPHERE	34
EUROPE-CIVILWARS	EUROPE	34
AFRICAN	AFRICA	34
MIDEAST-CIVILWARS	MIDDLE EAST	34
ASIAN	ASIA	35
OCEANIC	OCEANIA	35
BATTDEA	BATTLE RELATED FATALITIES SUSTAINED BY REGULAR ARMED FORCES	35
DURATION	DURATION OF INVOLVEMENT (MONTHS)	35
POP	PRE-WAR TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)	35
NUMARMY	PRE-WAR REGULAR ARMED FORCES (THOUSANDS)	35

Variable Name	Variable Label	Page
INTERSTA	SYSTEM MEMBERSHIP STATUS OF PARTICIPANT	35
INTERVEN	ON WHICH SIDE DID PARTICIPANT INTERVENE?	36

WARNUMB	WAR NUMBER

Location: 2-4 (width: 2; decimal: 0) (INTERNATIONAL WARS, INTERSTATE WARS, EXTRA-SYSTEMIC WARS)

Value	Label
001	FRANCO-SPANISH (1823)
004	RUSSO-TURKISH (1828-1829)
007	MEXICAN-AMERICAN (1846-1848)
010	AUSTRO-SARDINIAN (1848-1849)
013	FIRST SCHLESWIG-HOLSTEIN (1848-1849)
016	ROMAN REPUBLIC (1849)
019	LA PLATA (1851-1852)
022	CRIMEAN (1853-1856)
025	ANGLO-PERSIAN (1856-1857)
028	ITALIAN UNIFICATION (1859)
031	SPANISH-MOROCCAN (1859-1860)
034	ITALO-ROMAN (1860)
037	ITALO-SICILIAN (1860-1861)
040	FRANCO-MEXICAN (1862-1867)
043	ECUADORIAN-COLOMBIAN (1863)
046	SECOND SCHLESWIG-HOLSTEIN (1864)
049	LOPEZ (1864-1870)
052	SPANISH-CHILEAN (1865-1866)
055	SEVEN WEEKS (1866)
058	FRANCO-PRUSSIAN (1870-1871)
061	RUSSO-TURKISH (1877-1878)
064	PACIFIC (1879-1883)
067	SINO-FRENCH (1884-1885)
070	CENTRAL AMERICAN (1885)
072	FRANCO-THAI (1893)
073	SINO-JAPANESE (1894-1895)
076	GRECO-TURKISH (1897)
079	SPANISH-AMERICAN (1898)
082	BOXER REBELLION (1900)
085	RUSSO-JAPANESE (1904-1905)
088	CENTRAL AMERICAN (1906)
091	CENTRAL AMERICAN (1907)
094	SPANISH-MOROCCAN (1909-1910)
097	ITALO-TURKISH (1911-1912)

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Value	Label
100	FIRST BALKAN (1912-1913)
103	SECOND BALKAN (1913)
106	WORLD WAR I (1914-1918)
109	RUSSO-POLISH (1919-1920)
110	LITHUANIAN-POLISH (1919-1920)
112	HUNGARIAN-ALLIES (1919)
115	GRECO-TURKISH (1919-1922)
116	FRANCO-TURKISH (1919-1921)
118	SINO-SOVIET (1929)
121	MANCHURIAN (1931-1933)
124	CHACO (1932-1935)
127	ITALO-ETHIOPIAN (1935-1936)
130	SINO-JAPANESE (1937-1941)
133	CHANGKUFENG (1938)
136	NOMOHAN (1939)
139	WORLD WAR II (1939-1945)
142	RUSSO-FINNISH (1939-1940)
145	FRANCO-THAI (1940-1941)
148	PALESTINE (1948-1949)
151	KOREAN (1950-1953)
154	RUSSO-HUNGARIAN (1956)
157	SINAI (1956)
160	SINO-INDIAN (1962)
163	VIETNAMESE (1965-1975)
166	SECOND KASHMIR (1965)
169	SIX DAY (1967)
172	ISRAELI-EGYPTIAN (1969-1970)
175	FOOTBALL (1969)
178	BANGLADESH (1971)
181	YOM KIPPUR (1973)
184	TURCO-CYPRIOT (1974)
187	VIETNAMESE-CAMBODIAN (1975-1979)
189	ETHIOPIAN-SOMALIAN (1977-1978)
190	UGANDAN-TANZANIAN (1978-1979)
193	SINO-VIETNAMESE (1979)
199	IRAN-IRAQ (1980-1988)
202	FALKLANDS (1982)
205	ISRAEL-SYRIA [LEBANON] (1982)
208	SINO-VIETNAMESE (1985-1987)
211	GULF WAR (1990-1991)
214	AZERI-ARMENIAN [NAGORNO-KARABAKH] (1992-ONGOING)

Value	Label
300	RUSSO-GEORGIAN (1816-1825) I
301	BRITISH-MAHARATTAN (1817-1818) I
302	KANDYAN REBELLION (1817-1818) C
303	TURKO-PERSIAN (1821) I
304	GREEK (1821-1828) C
307	FIRST ANGLO-BURMESE (1823-1826) I
309	FIRST ASHANTI (1824-1826) C
310	JAVANESE (1825-1830) C
312	ALBANIAN (1830-1831) C
313	RUSSO-PERSIAN (1826-1828) I
314	BHARATPURAN (1825-1826) C
315	BELGIAN (1830-1831) C
316	FIRST POLISH (1831) C
317	RUSSO-CIRCASSIAN (1829-1840) I
319	FIRST SYRIAN (1831-1832) C
322	TEXAN (1835-1836) C
323	BOSNIAN-TURKISH (1836-1837) C
324	FIRST ZULU (1838-1840) I
325	FIRST BRITISH-AFGHAN (1838-1842) I
327	RUSSO-KHIVAN (1839) I
328	SECOND SYRIAN (1839-1840) C
329	FIRST OPIUM (1839-1840) I
331	FRANCO-ALGERIAN (1839-1847) I
333	BOSNIAN-TURKISH (1841) C
334	PERUVIAN-BOLIVIAN (1841) I
335	BALUCHI-BRITISH (1843) C
336	FRANCO-MOROCCAN (1844) I
337	FIRST BRITISH-SIKH (1845-1846) I
338	FIRST KAFFIR [AXE] (1846-1847) I
339	CRACOW REVOLT (1846) C
340	HUNGARIAN (1848-1849) C
343	SECOND BRITISH-SIKH (1848-1849) I
344	SECOND KAFFIR [EIGHTH] (1850-1853) C
345	BURMESE (1852-1853) I
346	FIRST TURCO-MONTENEGRAN (1852-1853) I
347	FIRST SENEGALESE (1857) C
348	SECOND OPIUM (1856-1860) I
349	SEPOY (1857-1859) C
350	KABYLIA UPRISING (1856-1857) C
351	FRENCH INDOCHINESE (1858) I 352 SECOND TURCO-MONTENEGRAN (1858-1859) I

Value	Label
353	FIRST BUENOS AIRES (1859) I
354	SECOND BUENOS AIRES (1861) C
355	SECOND POLISH (1863-1864) C
356	SECOND MAORI (1860-1870) I
358	SPANISH-SANTO DOMINICAN (1863-1865) I
359	BRITISH-BHUTANESE (1865) I
360	FIRST CRETAN (1866-1867) C
361	TEN YEARS (1868-1878) C
362	SECOND ASHANTI (1873-1874) C
363	TONKIN (1873-1885) I
364	DUTCH-ACHINESE (1873-1878) I
365	ALGERIAN (1871-1872) C
366	MITRE REBELLION (1875) C
367	BALKAN (1875-1877) C
368	EGYPTO-ETHIOPIAN (1875-1876) I
369	RUSSO-TURKOMAN (1878-1881) I
370	BOSNIAN (1878) C
371	NINTH KAFFIR (1877-1878) C
373	SECOND BRITISH-AFGHAN (1878-1880) I
374	RUSSO-AFGAN (1885) I
375	BASUTO (1880-1881) C
376	BRITISH-ZULU (1879) I
377	TRANSVAAL REVOLT (1880) C
378	TUNISIAN (1881-1882) I
379	FRANCO-INDOCHINESE (1882-1884) I
380	FIRST FRANCO-MADAGASCAN (1883-1885) I
381	CONGO ARABS (1892) I
382	MAHDIST (1882-1885) C
383	SUDANESE [MAHDI UPRISING] (1896-1899) I
384	SECOND SENEGALESE (1890-1891) C
385	SERBO-BULGARIAN (1885) I
386	SECOND BURMESE (1885-1886) C
387	DAHOMEY (1889-1892) I
388	FRANCO-MADAGASCAN (1894-1895) I
389	BALIAN (1894) C
390	THIRD ASHANTI (1893-1894) C
391	CUBAN (1895-1898) C
392	SECOND CRETAN (1888-1889) C
393	FIRST MANDIGO-FRENCH (1885-1886) I
394	ITALO-ETHIOPIAN (1895-1896) I
395	THIRD CRETAN (1896-1897) C

Value	Label
396	DRUZE-TURKISH (1896) C
397	FIRST PHILIPPINE (1896-1898) C
398	INDIAN MUSLIM (1897-1898) C
399	NIGERIAN (1897) I
400	SECOND PHILIPPINE (1899-1902) C
401	FIRST ITALO-ETHIOPIAN (1887) I
402	SECOND ZULU (1906) C
403	BOER (1899-1902) C
404	RUSSO-MANCHURIAN (1900) I
405	FIRST MORROCIAN (1911-1912) C
406	ILINDEN (1903) C
407	SECOND MORROCIAN (1916-1917) C
408	YUNNAN (1917-1918) C
409	RUSSIAN NATIONALITIES (1917-1921) C
410	FRANCO-SYRIAN (1920) I
411	IRAQUI-BRITISH (1920-1921) C
412	RIFFIAN (1921-1926) C
413	SANUSI (1920-1932) C
414	HUT TAX (1898) C
415	DRUZE (1925-1927) C
416	CHINESE MUSLIMS (1928) C
417	SOVIET-TURKISTANI (1931-1934) C
418	INDONESIAN (1945-1946) C
419	SOMALI REBELLION (1899-1905) C
420	SOUTH WEST AFRICAN REVOLT (1904-1905) C
421	INDOCHINESE (1945-1954) C
422	MAJI-MAJI REVOLT (1905-1906)
423	TIBETAN WAR OF INDEPENDENCE (1912-1913) C
424	MADAGASCAN (1947-1948) I
425	THIRD AFGAN (1919) I
426	FIRST SINO-TIBETAN (1918) I
427	FIRST KASHMIR (1947-1949) I
429	MALAYAN REBELLION (1948-1957) C
430	HYDERABAD (1948) I
431	SINO-TIBETAN (1950-1951) I
432	KENYA (1952-1956) C
433	ALGERIAN (1954-1962) C
434	CAMEROON (1955-1960) C
435	MORROCIAN INDEPENDENCE (1953-1956) C
436	TIBETAN (1956-1959) C
437	KURDISH (1961-1963) I

Value	Label
438	ANGOLA-PORTUGAL (1961-1975) C
439	PHILIPINO-MORO (1972-1980) C
440	GUINEA/BISSAU (1962-1974) C
441	MOZAMBIQUE (1964-1975) C
442	ERITREAN (1974-1991) I
443	KURDISH AUTONOMY (1974-1975) I
444	TUNISIAN INDEPENDENCE (1952-1954) C
445	EAST TIMOR [FRETILIN] (1974-1977) I and C
448	WESTERN SAHARA (1975-1983) I
451	OGADEN (1976-1983) I
454	TIGREAN (1978-1991) I

* Frequencies not displayed for this variable.

CCODE	SINGER-SMALL COUNTRY CODE OF PARTICIPANT

Location: 7-9 (width: 2; decimal: 0) (INTERNATIONAL WARS, INTERSTATE WARS, EXTRA-SYSTEMIC WARS)

Location: 7-9 (width: 2; decimal: 0) (CIVIL WARS)

Value	Label
002	UNITED STATES OF AMERICA
020	CANADA
31	BAHAMAS
040	CUBA
041	HAITI
042	DOMINICAN REPUBLIC
051	JAMAICA
052	TRINIDAD
53	BARBADOS
54	DOMINICA
55	GRENADA
56	SAINT LUCIA
57	SAINT VINCENT AND THE GRENADINES
58	ANTIGUA AND BARBUDA
60	SAINT KITTS AND NEVIS
070	MEXICO
80	BELIZE
090	GUATEMALA
091	HONDURAS
092	EL SALVADOR
093	NICARAGUA
094	COSTA RICA
095	PANAMA

Value	Label
100	COLUMBIA
101	VENEZUELA
110	GUYANA
115	SURINAME
130	ECUADOR
135	PERU
140	BRAZIL
145	BOLIVIA
150	PARAGUAY
155	CHILE
160	ARGENTINA
165	URUGUAY
200	UNITED KINGDOM
205	IRELAND
210	NETHERLANDS
211	BELGIUM
212	LUXEMBOURG
220	FRANCE
223	LIECHTENSTEIN
225	SWITZERLAND
230	SPAIN
235	PORTUGAL
240	HANOVER
245	BAVARIA
255	GERMANY / PRUSSIA
260	(WEST) GERMANY
265	GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC
267	BADEN
269	SAXONY
271	WUERTTEMBURG
273	HESSE ELECTORAL
275	HESSE GRAND DUCAL
280	MECKLENBURG SCHWERIN
290	POLAND
300	AUSTRIA-HUNGARY
305	AUSTRIA
310	HUNGARY
315	CZECHOSLOVAKIA
325	ITALY / SARDINIA
327	PAPAL STATES
329	TWO SICILIES

Value	Label
331	SAN MARINO
332	MODENA
335	PARMA
337	TUSCANY
338	MALTA
339	ALBANIA
344	CROATIA
345	YUGOSLAVIA / SERBIA
346	BOSNIA HERZEGOVINA
349	SLOVENIA
350	GREECE
352	CYPRUS
355	BULGARIA
359	MOLDOVA
360	RUMANIA
365	RUSSIA (USSR)
366	ESTONIA
367	LATVIA
368	LITHUANIA
369	UKRAINE
370	BELARUS (BYELORUSSIA)
371	ARMENIA
372	GEORGIA
373	AZERBAIJAN
375	FINLAND
380	SWEDEN
385	NORWAY
390	DENMARK
395	ICELAND
402	CAPE VERDE
403	SAO TOME PRINCIPE
404	GUINEA-BISSAU
411	EQUATORIAL GUINEA
420	GAMBIA
432	MALI
433	SENEGAL
434	BENIN / DAHOMEY
435	MAURITANIA
436	NIGER
437	IVORY COAST
438	GUINEA

Value	Label
439	BURKINA FASO (UPPER VOLTA)
450	LIBERIA
451	SIERRA LEONE
452	GHANA
461	TOGO
471	CAMEROUN
475	NIGERIA
481	GABON
482	CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC
483	CHAD
484	CONGO
490	ZAIRE
500	UGANDA
501	KENYA
510	TANZANIA / TANGANYIKA
511	ZANZIBAR
516	BURUNDI
517	RWANDA
520	SOMALIA
522	DJIBOUTI
530	ETHIOPIA
540	ANGOLA
541	MOZAMBIQUE
551	ZAMBIA
522	ZIMBABWE (RHODESIA)
553	MALAWI
560	SOUTH AFRICA
565	NAMIBIA
570	LESOTHO
571	BOTSWANA
572	SWAZILAND
580	MADAGASCAR (MALAGASY)
581	COMOROS
590	MAURITIUS
591	SEYCHELLES
600	MOROCCO
615	ALGERIA
616	TUNISIA
620	LIBYA
625	SUDAN
630	IRAN (PERSIA)

Value	Label
640	TURKEY (AND OTTOMAN EMPIRE)
645	IRAQ
651	EGYPT / UAR
652	SYRIA
660	LEBANON
663	JORDAN
666	ISRAEL
670	SAUDI ARABIA
678	YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC
679	YEMEN
680	YEMEN PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC
690	KUWAIT
692	BAHRAIN
694	QATAR
696	UNITED ARAB EMIRATES
698	OMAN
700	AFGHANISTAN
701	TURKMENIA
702	TAJIKISTAN
703	KYRGYZSTAN
704	UZBEKISTAN
705	KAZAKHSTAN
710	CHINA
712	MONGOLIA
713	TAIWAN
730	KOREA
731	DEMOCRATIC PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF KOREA
732	REPUBLIC OF KOREA
740	JAPAN
750	INDIA
760	BHUTAN
770	PAKISTAN
771	BANGLADESH
775	MYANMAR (BURMA)
780	SRI LANKA (CEYLON)
781	MALDIVE ISLANDS
790	NEPAL
800	THAILAND
811	CAMBODIA (KAMPUCHEA)
812	LAOS
816	DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF VIETNAM

Value	Label
817	REPUBLIC OF VIETNAM
820	MALAYSIA
830	SINGAPORE
835	BRUNEI
840	PHILIPPINES
850	INDONESIA
900	AUSTRALIA
910	PAPUA NEW GUINEA
920	NEW ZEALAND
935	VANUATU
940	SOLOMON ISLANDS
950	FIJI
983	MARSHALL ISLANDS
987	FEDERATED STATES OF MICRONESIA
990	WESTERN SAMOA

* Frequencies not displayed for this variable.

YEARENT	YEAR PARTICIPANT FIRST ENTERED WAR

| Location: | 12-15 (width: 3; decimal: 0) (INTERNATIONAL WARS, INTERSTATE WARS, EXTRA-SYSTEMIC WARS) |
| Text: | ACTUAL YEAR OF ENTRY CODED |

MONENT	MONTH PARTICIPANT FIRST ENTERED WAR

| Location: | 17-18 (width: 1; decimal: 0) (INTERNATIONAL WARS, INTERSTATE WARS, EXTRA-SYSTEMIC WARS) |
| Text: | ACTUAL MONTH OF ENTRY CODED |

Value	Label
0 (M)	MISSING

* Frequencies not displayed for this variable.

DAYENT	DAY PARTICIPANT FIRST ENTERED WAR

| Location: | 20-21 (width: 1; decimal: 0) (INTERNATIONAL WARS, INTERSTATE WARS, EXTRA-SYSTEMIC WARS) |
| Text: | ACTUAL DAY OF ENTRY CODED |

Value	Label
0 (M)	MISSING

* Frequencies not displayed for this variable.

YEARLEF	YEAR PARTICIPANT FIRST LEFT WAR

| Location: | 24-27 (width: 3; decimal: 0) (INTERNATIONAL WARS, INTERSTATE WARS, EXTRA-SYSTEMIC WARS) |
| Text: | ACTUAL YEAR OF EXIT CODED |

MONLEF	MONTH PARTICIPANT FIRST LEFT WAR

Location: 29-30 (width: 1; decimal: 0) (INTERNATIONAL WARS, INTERSTATE WARS, EXTRA-SYSTEMIC WARS)

Text: ACTUAL MONTH OF EXIT CODED

Value	Label
0 (M)	MISSING

* Frequencies not displayed for this variable.

DAYLEF	DAY PARTICIPANT FIRST LEFT WAR

Location: 32-33 (width: 1; decimal: 0) (INTERNATIONAL WARS, INTERSTATE WARS, EXTRA-SYSTEMIC WARS)

Text: ACTUAL DAY OF EXIT CODED

Value	Label
0 (M)	MISSING

* Frequencies not displayed for this variable.

YEARENT2	YEAR PARTICIPANT REENTERED WAR

Location: 36-39 (width: 3; decimal: 0) (INTERNATIONAL WARS, INTERSTATE WARS, EXTRA-SYSTEMIC WARS)

Text: ACTUAL YEAR OF ENTRY CODED

Value	Label
0 (M)	MISSING

* Frequencies not displayed for this variable.

MONENT2	MONTH PARTICIPANT REENTERED WAR

Location: 41-42 (width: 1; decimal: 0) (INTERNATIONAL WARS, INTERSTATE WARS, EXTRA-SYSTEMIC WARS)

Text: ACTUAL MONTH OF ENTRY CODED

Value	Label
0 (M)	MISSING

* Frequencies not displayed for this variable.

DAYENT2	DAY PARTICIPANT REENTERED WAR

Location: 44-45 (width: 1; decimal: 0) (INTERNATIONAL WARS, INTERSTATE WARS, EXTRA-SYSTEMIC WARS)

Text: ACTUAL DAY OF ENTRY CODED

Value	Label
0 (M)	MISSING

* Frequencies not displayed for this variable.

YEARLEF2	YEAR PARTICIPANT LEFT WAR AGAIN

Location:	48-51 (width: 3; decimal: 0) (INTERNATIONAL WARS, INTERSTATE WARS, EXTRA-SYSTEMIC WARS)
Text:	ACTUAL YEAR OF EXIT CODED

Value	Label
0 (M)	MISSING

* Frequencies not displayed for this variable.

MONLEF2 — MONTH PARTICIPANT LEFT WAR AGAIN

Location:	53-54 (width: 1; decimal: 0) (INTERNATIONAL WARS, INTERSTATE WARS, EXTRA-SYSTEMIC WARS)
Text:	ACTUAL MONTH OF EXIT CODED

Value	Label
0 (M)	MISSING

* Frequencies not displayed for this variable.

DAYLEF2 — DAY PARTICIPANT LEFT WAR AGAIN

Location:	56-57 (width: 1; decimal: 0) (INTERNATIONAL WARS, INTERSTATE WARS, EXTRA-SYSTEMIC WARS)
Text:	ACTUAL DAY OF EXIT CODED

Value	Label
0 (M)	MISSING

* Frequencies not displayed for this variable.

WARTYPE-INTWARS — WAR TYPE

Location:	59-59 (width: 0; decimal: 0) (INTERNATIONAL WARS, INTERSTATE WARS, EXTRA-SYSTEMIC WARS)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	INTERSTATE WAR	274	-
2	COLONIAL WAR	98	-
3	IMPERIAL WAR	54	-

CENSYWAR — AT LEAST ONE CENTRAL SUB-SYSTEM MEMBER IN WAR?

Location:	61-61 (width: 0; decimal: 0) (INTERNATIONAL WARS, INTERSTATE WARS, EXTRA-SYSTEMIC WARS)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	NO/NA	211	-
1	YES	215	-

CENESWAR — AT LEAST ONE CENTRAL SUB-SYSTEM MEMBER ON EACH SIDE?

Location:	63-63 (width: 0; decimal: 0) (INTERNATIONAL WARS, INTERSTATE WARS, EXTRA-SYSTEMIC WARS)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	NO / NA	337	-
1	YES	89	-

MAJPOWAR — AT LEAST ONE MAJOR POWER?

Location: 65-65 (width: 0; decimal: 0) (INTERNATIONAL WARS, INTERSTATE WARS, EXTRA-SYSTEMIC WARS)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	NO	148	-
1	YES	278	-

MAJESWAR — AT LEAST ONE MAJOR POWER ON EACH SIDE?

Location: 67-67 (width: 0; decimal: 0) (INTERNATIONAL WARS, INTERSTATE WARS, EXTRA-SYSTEMIC WARS)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	NO	334	-
1	YES	92	-

WESTHEM — WESTERN HEMISPHERE

Location: 69-69 (width: 0; decimal: 0) (INTERNATIONAL WARS, INTERSTATE WARS, EXTRA-SYSTEMIC WARS)

Text: WAS ANY PART OF THE WAR FOUGHT IN WESTERN HEMISPHERE?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	NO	385	-
1	YES	41	-

EUROPE-INTWARS — EUROPE

Location: 71-71 (width: 0; decimal: 0) (INTERNATIONAL WARS, INTERSTATE WARS, EXTRA-SYSTEMIC WARS)

Text: WAS ANY PART OF THE WAR FOUGHT IN EUROPE?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
O	NO	285	-
1	YES	141	-

AFRICA — AFRICA

Location: 73-73 (width: 0; decimal: 0) (INTERNATIONAL WARS, INTERSTATE WARS, EXTRA-SYSTEMIC WARS)

Text: WAS ANY PART OF THE WAR FOUGHT IN AFRICA?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	NO	333	-
1	YES	93	-

MIDEAST	**MIDDLE EAST**

Location: 75-75 (width: 0; decimal: 0) (INTERNATIONAL WARS, INTERSTATE WARS, EXTRA-SYSTEMIC WARS)

Text: WAS ANY PART OF THE WAR FOUGHT IN THE MIDDLE EAST?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	NO	287	-
1	YES	139	-

ASIA	**ASIA**

Location: 77-77 (width: 0; decimal: 0) (INTERNATIONAL WARS, INTERSTATE WARS, EXTRA-SYSTEMIC WARS)

Text: WAS ANY PART OF THE WAR FOUGHT IN ASIA?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	NO	273	-
1	YES	153	-

OCEANIA	**OCEANIA**

Location: 79-79 (width: 0; decimal: 0) (INTERNATIONAL WARS, INTERSTATE WARS, EXTRA-SYSTEMIC WARS)

Text: WAS ANY PART OF THE WAR FOUGHT IN OCEANIA?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	NO	396	-
1	YES	30	-

MEMCENSY	**WAS PARTICIPANT MEMBER OF CENTRAL SUB-SYSTEM?**

Location: 12-12 (width: 0; decimal: 0) (INTERNATIONAL WARS, INTERSTATE WARS, EXTRA-SYSTEMIC WARS)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	NO	237	-
1	YES	189	-

MAJPOWER	**WAS PARTICIPANT MAJOR POWER?**

Location: 14-14 (width: 0; decimal: 0) (INTERNATIONAL WARS, INTERSTATE WARS, EXTRA-SYSTEMIC WARS)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	NO	262	-
1	YES	164	-

POPULAT	PRE-WAR POPULATION (THOUSANDS)

Location:	16-22 (width: 6; decimal: 0) (INTERNATIONAL WARS, INTERSTATE WARS, EXTRA-SYSTEMIC WARS)
Text:	ACTUAL NUMBER CODED

Value	Label
-9 (M)	MISSING

* Frequencies not displayed for this variable.

ARMFORCE	PRE-WAR ARMED FORCES (THOUSANDS)

Location:	24-28 (width: 4; decimal: 0) (INTERNATIONAL WARS, INTERSTATE WARS, EXTRA-SYSTEMIC WARS)
Text:	ACTUAL NUMBER CODED

Value	Label
-9 (M)	MISSING

* Frequencies not displayed for this variable.

OUTCOME	WAR OUTCOME FOR PARTICIPANT

Location:	30-30 (width: 0; decimal: 0) (INTERNATIONAL WARS, INTERSTATE WARS, EXTRA-SYSTEMIC WARS)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	ON WINNING SIDE	250	-
2	ON LOSING SIDE	143	-
3	ON SIDE A OF A TIE	21	-
4	ON SIDE B OF A TIE	9	-
5	ON SIDE A OF ONGOING WAR	2	-
6	ON SIDE B OF ONGOING WAR	1	-

NATMONTH	NUMBER OF MONTHS PARTICIPANT FOUGHT IN WAR

Location:	32-36 (width: 4; decimal: 0) (INTERNATIONAL WARS, INTERSTATE WARS, EXTRA-SYSTEMIC WARS)
Text:	ACTUAL NUMBER CODED (TO NEAREST 0.1 MONTH)

DEATHS	NUMBER OF BATTLE RELATED DEATHS SUSTAINED BY PARTICIPANT'S ARMED FORCES IN INTERSTATE WARS, TOTAL BATTLE RELATED DEATHS SUSTAINED FOR EXTRA-SYSTEMIC WARS

Location:	38-45 (width: 7; decimal: 0) (INTERNATIONAL WARS, INTERSTATE WARS, EXTRA-SYSTEMIC WARS)
Text:	ACTUAL NUMBER CODED

Value	Label
0 (M)	MISSING

* Frequencies not displayed for this variable.

INITIATE	DID PARTICIPANT INITIATE WAR?

Location: 47-47 (width: 0; decimal: 0) (INTERNATIONAL WARS, INTERSTATE WARS, EXTRA-SYSTEMIC WARS)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	NO	309	-
1	YES	117	-

UPDATE	WAR UPDATE / VERSION

Location: 49-49 (width: 0; decimal: 0) (INTERNATIONAL WARS, INTERSTATE WARS, EXTRA-SYSTEMIC WARS)

Text: (VERSION CASE ADDED TO DATASET)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	1972 ORIGINAL	239	-
1	1980 UPDATE	59	-
2	1990 UPDATE	77	-
3	1992 UPDATE	51	-

FWESTHEM	WESTERN HEMISPHERE

Location: 69-69 (width: 0; decimal: 0) (INTERNATIONAL WARS, INTERSTATE WARS, EXTRA-SYSTEMIC WARS)

Text: DID PARTICIPANT ENGAGE IN FIGHTING IN WAR IN WESTERN HEMISPHERE?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	NO	385	-
1	YES	41	-

FEUROPE	EUROPE

Location: 71-71 (width: 0; decimal: 0) (INTERNATIONAL WARS, INTERSTATE WARS, EXTRA-SYSTEMIC WARS)

Text: DID PARTICIPANT ENGAGE IN FIGHTING IN WAR IN EUROPE?

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	NO	295	-
1	YES	131	-

FAFRICA	AFRICA

Location: 73-73 (width: 0; decimal: 0) (INTERNATIONAL WARS, INTERSTATE WARS, EXTRA-SYSTEMIC WARS)

| | Text: | DID PARTICIPANT ENGAGE IN FIGHTING IN WAR IN AFRICA? |

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	NO	366	-
1	YES	60	-

FMIDEAST — MIDDLE EAST

| Location: | 75-75 (width: 0; decimal: 0) (INTERNATIONAL WARS, INTERSTATE WARS, EXTRA-SYSTEMIC WARS) |
| Text: | DID PARTICIPANT ENGAGE IN FIGHTING IN WAR IN THE MIDDLE EAST? |

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	NO	321	-
1	YES	105	-

FASIA — ASIA

| Location: | 77-77 (width: 0; decimal: 0) (INTERNATIONAL WARS, INTERSTATE WARS, EXTRA-SYSTEMIC WARS) |
| Text: | DID PARTICIPANT ENGAGE IN FIGHTING IN WAR IN ASIA? |

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	NO	306	-
1	YES	120	-

FOCEANIA — OCEANIA

| Location: | 79-79 (width: 0; decimal: 0) (INTERNATIONAL WARS, INTERSTATE WARS, EXTRA-SYSTEMIC WARS) |
| Text: | DID PARTICIPANT ENGAGE IN FIGHTING IN WAR IN OCEANIA? |

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	NO	421	-
1	YES	5	-

WARNUM — WAR NUMBER

| Location: | 2-4 (width: 2; decimal: 0) (CIVIL WARS) |

Value	Label
601	SPAIN (1821-1823)
602	TWO SICILIES (1820-1821) I
603	SARDINIA (1821) I
604	TURKEY/OTTOMAN EMPIRE (1826)
607	PORTUGAL (1829-1834) I
610	FRANCE (1830)
613	MEXICO (1832)

Value	Label
616	SPAIN (1834-1840) I
619	COLOMBIA (1840-1842)
622	ARGENTINA (1841-1851) I
625	SPAIN (1847-1849)
626	MEXICO [CASTE WAR] (1847-1855)
628	TWO SICILIES (1848-1849)
631	FRANCE (1848)
634	AUSTRIA-HUNGARY (1848)
636	FRANCE [ROYALISTS] (1851)
637	CHILE (1851)
640	PERU (1853-1855)
643	PERU (1856-1858)
646	MEXICO (1858-1861)
649	VENEZUELA (1859-1863)
652	CHINA (1860-1864) I
653	CHINA (1860-1868)
654	CHINA (1860-1872)
655	COLOMBIA (1860-1862)
658	UNITED STATES OF AMERICA (1861-1865)
661	ARGENTINA (1863)
664	ARGENTINA (1866-1867)
667	VENEZUELA (1868-1871)
670	SPAIN (1868)
673	ARGENTINA (1870-1871)
676	FRANCE (1871)
679	SPAIN (1872-1876)
680	ARGENTINA [MITRE REBELLION] (1847-1855)
681	UNITED STATES OF AMERICA [SIOUXIAN] (1876)
682	COLOMBIA (1876-1877)
685	JAPAN (1877)
688	ARGENTINA (1880)
691	COLOMBIA (1884-1885)
694	CHILE (1891)
697	BRAZIL (1893-1894)
700	BRAZIL (1893-1894)
703	PERU (1894-1895)
706	BRAZIL (1896-1897)
709	COLOMBIA (1899-1903)
712	URUGUAY (1904)
715	RUSSIA (1905-1906)
718	RUMANIA (1907)

Value	Label
721	MOROCCO (1907-1908) I
724	IRAN (PERSIA) (1908-1909) I
727	MEXICO (1910-1920)
730	MOROCCO (1911) I
733	PARAGUAY (1911-1912)
736	CHINA (1911)
739	CHINA (1913)
742	CHINA (1914)
744	AUSTRIA [SOCIALISTS PUTSCH] (1934)
745	RUSSIA/SOVIET UNION (1917-1920) I
746	FINNISH (1918) I
748	HUNGARY (1919-1920)
751	HONDURAS (1924)
754	AFGHANISTAN (1924-1925)
757	CHINA (1926-1928) I
760	MEXICO (1926-1930)
763	AFGHANISTAN (1928-1929)
766	CHINA (1929-1930)
769	CHINA (1930-1935)
771	EL SALVADOR (1932)
772	BRAZIL (1932)
775	SPAIN (1934)
778	SPAIN (1936-1939) I
781	GREECE (1944-1949) I
784	CHINA (1946-1950)
787	PARAGUAY (1947)
788	CHINA [TAIWANESE REVOLT] (1947)
790	YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC (1948)
793	COSTA RICA (1948)
796	COLOMBIA (1948)
799	BURMA (1948-1951)
802	COLOMBIA (1949-1962)
805	INDONESIA (1950)
808	PHILIPPINES (1950-1952)
811	BOLIVIA (1952)
814	INDONESIA (1953)
817	GUATEMALA (1954)
820	ARGENTINA (1955)
823	INDONESIA (1956-1960)
826	LEBANON (1958) I
829	CUBA (1958-1959)

Value	Label
832	IRAQ (1959)
835	VIETNAM, REPUBLIC OF (1960-1965) I
838	ZAIRE (CONGO, KINSHASA) (1960-1965) I
841	LAOS (1960-1962)
844	ALGERIA (1962-1963)
847	YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC (1962-1969) I
850	LAOS (1963-1973) I
853	SUDAN (1963-1972)
856	RWANDA (1963-1964)
859	DOMINICAN REPUBLIC (1965) I
862	UGANDA (1966)
863	GUATEMALA (1966-1972)
865	CHINA (1967-1968)
868	NIGERIA (1967-1970)
869	BURMA (1968-1980)
871	KAMPUCHEA (CAMBODIA) (1970-1975) I
874	JORDAN (1970) I
877	GUATEMALA (1970-1971)
880	PAKISTAN (1971)
883	SRI LANKA (CEYLON) (1971)
886	BURUNDI (1972)
889	PHILIPPINES [NEW PEOPLE'S ARMY] (1972-ONGOING)
892	ZIMBABWE (RHODESIA) (1972-1979)
893	PAKISTAN (1973-1977)
895	LEBANON (1975-1990) I
898	ANGOLA (1975-1991) I
900	GUATEMALA (1978-1984)
901	AFGHANISTAN (1978-ONGOING)
904	IRAN (1978-1979)
907	NICARAGUA (1978-1979) 908 CAMBODIA (1979-1991) I
910	EL SALVADOR (1979-1992)
913	MOZAMBIQUE (1979-ONGOING) I
916	CHAD (1980-1988) I
917	NIGERIA (1980-1981)
919	UGANDAN (1980-1988)
922	IRAN (1981-1982)
925	PERU (1982-ONGOING)
928	NICARAGUA (1982-1990)
931	SOMALIA (1982-ONGOING)
933	BURMA (1983-ONGOING)
934	SRI LANKA [TAMIL REBELLION] (1983-ONGOING) I

Value	Label
937	SUDAN (1983-ONGOING)
939	NIGERIA (1984)
940	COLOMBIA (1984-ONGOING)
941	IRAQ [KURDISH/SHIITE REBELLION] (1985-ONGOING) I
942	INDIA (1985-ONGOING)
943	SOUTH YEMEN (1986)
944	SRI LANKA [JVP] (1987-1989) I
946	BURUNDI (1988)
949	LIBERIA (1989-1990) I
950	ROMANIA (1989)
952	RWANDA (1990-ONGOING)
955	GEORGIA (1991)
961	RUSSIA/SOVIET UNION [NAGORNO-KARABAKH] (1991) I
964	YUGOSLAVIA [CROATIAN INDEPENDENCE] (1991-1992)
967	TURKEY [KURDISH REBELLION] (1991-ONGOING)
970	BURUNDI (1991-ONGOING)
973	BOSNIA [SERBIAN REBELLION] (1992-ONGOING) I
976	TAKJIKISTAN (1992-ONGOING)
979	LIBERIA (1992-ONGOING) I
982	ANGOLA (1992)

* Frequencies not displayed for this variable.

YRBEG1	YEAR OF FIRST ENTRY INTO WAR

Location: 12-14 (width: 2; decimal: 0) (CIVIL WARS)

Text: ACTUAL YEAR OF ENTRY CODED

MOBEG1	MONTH OF FIRST ENTRY INTO WAR

Location: 16-17 (width: 1; decimal: 0) (CIVIL WARS)

Text: ACTUAL MONTH OF ENTRY CODED

Value	Label
0 (M)	MISSING

* Frequencies not displayed for this variable.

DYBEG1	DAY OF FIRST ENTRY INTO WAR

Location: 19-20 (width: 1; decimal: 0) (CIVIL WARS)

Text: ACTUAL DAY OF ENTRY CODED

Value	Label
0 (M)	MISSING

* Frequencies not displayed for this variable.

YREND1	YEAR OF FIRST EXIT FROM WAR

Location:	23-25 (width: 2; decimal: 0) (CIVIL WARS)
Text:	ACTUAL YEAR OF EXIT CODED

MOEND1 — MONTH OF FIRST EXIT FROM WAR

Location:	27-28 (width: 1; decimal: 0) (CIVIL WARS)
Text:	ACTUAL MONTH OF EXIT CODED

Value	Label
0 (M)	MISSING

* Frequencies not displayed for this variable.

DYEND1 — DAY OF FIRST EXIT FROM WAR

Location:	30-31 (width: 1; decimal: 0) (CIVIL WARS)
Text:	ACTUAL DAY OF EXIT CODED

Value	Label
0 (M)	MISSING

* Frequencies not displayed for this variable.

YRBEG2 — YEAR OF SECOND ENTRY INTO WAR

Location:	34-36 (width: 2; decimal: 0) (CIVIL WARS)
Text:	ACTUAL YEAR OF ENTRY CODED

Value	Label
0 (M)	MISSING

* Frequencies not displayed for this variable.

MOBEG2 — MONTH OF SECOND ENTRY INTO WAR

Location:	38-39 (width: 1; decimal: 0) (CIVIL WARS)
Text:	ACTUAL MONTH OF ENTRY CODED

Value	Label
0 (M)	MISSING

* Frequencies not displayed for this variable.

DYBEG2 — DAY OF SECOND ENTRY INTO WAR

Location:	41-42 (width: 1; decimal: 0) (CIVIL WARS)
Text:	ACTUAL DAY OF ENTRY CODED

Value	Label
0 (M)	MISSING

* Frequencies not displayed for this variable.

YREND2 — YEAR OF SECOND EXIT FROM WAR

Location:	45-47 (width: 2; decimal: 0) (CIVIL WARS)
Text:	ACTUAL YEAR OF EXIT CODED

Value	Label
0 (M)	MISSING

* Frequencies not displayed for this variable.

MOEND2   MONTH OF SECOND EXIT FROM WAR

Location: 49-50 (width: 1; decimal: 0) (CIVIL WARS)

Text: ACTUAL MONTH OF EXIT CODED

Value	Label
0 (M)	MISSING

* Frequencies not displayed for this variable.

DYEND2   DAY OF SECOND EXIT FROM WAR

Location: 52-53 (width: 1; decimal: 0) (CIVIL WARS)

Text: ACTUAL DAY OF EXIT CODED

Value	Label
0 (M)	MISSING

* Frequencies not displayed for this variable.

YRBEG3   YEAR OF THIRD ENTRY INTO WAR

Location: 56-58 (width: 2; decimal: 0) (CIVIL WARS)

Text: ACTUAL YEAR OF ENTRY CODED

Value	Label
0 (M)	MISSING

* Frequencies not displayed for this variable.

MOBEG3   MONTH OF THIRD ENTRY INTO WAR

Location: 60-61 (width: 1; decimal: 0) (CIVIL WARS)

Text: ACTUAL MONTH OF ENTRY CODED

Value	Label
0 (M)	MISSING

* Frequencies not displayed for this variable.

DYBEG3   DAY OF THIRD ENTRY INTO WAR

Location: 63-64 (width: 1; decimal: 0) (CIVIL WARS)

Text: ACTUAL DAY OF ENTRY CODED

Value	Label
0 (M)	MISSING

* Frequencies not displayed for this variable.

YREND3   YEAR OF THIRD EXIT FROM WAR

Location:	67-69 (width: 2; decimal: 0) (CIVIL WARS)
Text:	ACTUAL YEAR OF EXIT CODED

Value	Label
0 (M)	MISSING

* Frequencies not displayed for this variable.

MOEND3 — MONTH OF THIRD EXIT FROM WAR

Location:	71-72 (width: 1; decimal: 0) (CIVIL WARS)
Text:	ACTUAL MONTH OF EXIT CODED

Value	Label
0 (M)	MISSING

* Frequencies not displayed for this variable.

DYEND3 — DAY OF THIRD EXIT FROM WAR

Location:	74-75 (width: 1; decimal: 0) (CIVIL WARS)
Text:	ACTUAL DAY OF EXIT CODED

Value	Label
0 (M)	MISSING

* Frequencies not displayed for this variable.

WARTYPE-CIVILWARS — OUTSIDE INTERVENTION IN WAR?

Location: 12-12 (width: 0; decimal: 0) (CIVIL WARS)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
4	NO	118	-
5	YES	86	-

CENSYST — WAR FOUGHT IN MEMBER OF CENTRAL SUB-SYSTEM?

Location: 14-14 (width: 0; decimal: 0) (CIVIL WARS)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	YES	29	-
2	NO	175	-

MAJOR — WAR FOUGHT IN MAJOR POWER?

Location: 16-16 (width: 0; decimal: 0) (CIVIL WARS)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	YES	12	-
2	NO	192	-

WINNER — OUTCOME OF WAR (VICTORIOUS SIDE)

Location: 18-18 (width: 0; decimal: 0) (CIVIL WARS)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	GOVERNMENT	104	-
2	OPPOSITION	55	-
4	OPPOSITION AFTER WAR BECAME AN INTERSTATE WAR	4	-
5	WAR ONGOING AS OF 12/31/92	30	-
6	STALEMATE	10	-
7	WAR ONGOING AS OF 12/31/92 AFTER BECOMING AN INTERSTATE WAR	1	-

WESTERN — WESTERN HEMISPHERE

Location: 21-21 (width: 0; decimal: 0) (CIVIL WARS)

Text: WAR WAS FOUGHT IN WESTERN HEMISPHERE

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	YES	53	-
2	NO	151	-

EUROPE-CIVILWARS — EUROPE

Location: 23-23 (width: 0; decimal: 0) (CIVIL WARS)

Text: WAR WAS FOUGHT IN EUROPE

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	YES	43	-
2	NO	161	-

AFRICAN — AFRICA

Location: 25-25 (width: 0; decimal: 0) (CIVIL WARS)

Text: WAR WAS FOUGHT IN AFRICA

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	YES	32	-
2	NO	172	-

MIDEAST-CIVILWARS — MIDDLE EAST

Location: 27-27 (width: 0; decimal: 0) (CIVIL WARS)

Text: WAR WAS FOUGHT IN MIDDLE EAST

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	YES	28	-
2	NO	176	-

ASIAN	ASIA

Location: 29-29 (width: 0; decimal: 0) (CIVIL WARS)

Text: WAR WAS FOUGHT IN ASIA

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	YES	47	-
2	NO	157	-

OCEANIC	OCEANIA

Location: 31-31 (width: 0; decimal: 0) (CIVIL WARS)

Text: WAR WAS FOUGHT IN OCEANIA

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
2	NO	204	-

BATTDEA	BATTLE RELATED FATALITIES SUSTAINED BY REGULAR ARMED FORCES

Location: 34-40 (width: 6; decimal: 0) (CIVIL WARS)

Text: ACTUAL NUMBER CODED

Value	Label
0 (M)	MISSING

* Frequencies not displayed for this variable.

DURATION	DURATION OF INVOLVEMENT (MONTHS)

Location: 42-46 (width: 4; decimal: 0) (CIVIL WARS)

Text: ACTUAL NUMBER CODED

POP	PRE-WAR TOTAL POPULATION (THOUSANDS)

Location: 48-54 (width: 6; decimal: 0) (CIVIL WARS)

Text: ACTUAL NUMBER CODED

Value	Label
0 (M)	MISSING

* Frequencies not displayed for this variable.

NUMARMY	PRE-WAR REGULAR ARMED FORCES (THOUSANDS)

Location: 56-59 (width: 3; decimal: 0) (CIVIL WARS)

Text: ACTUAL NUMBER CODED

Value	Label
0 (M)	MISSING

* Frequencies not displayed for this variable.

INTERSTA	SYSTEM MEMBERSHIP STATUS OF PARTICIPANT

Location: 61-61 (width: 0; decimal: 0) (CIVIL WARS)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
1	NEITHER CENTRAL SUB-SYSTEM MEMBER NOR MAJOR POWER	154	-
2	CENTRAL SUB-SYSTEM MEMBER ONLY	15	-
3	CENTRAL SUB-SYSTEM MEMBER AND MAJOR POWER	35	-

INTERVEN   **ON WHICH SIDE DID PARTICIPANT INTERVENE?**

Location: 63-63 (width: 0; decimal: 0) (CIVIL WARS)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	NA / NATION UNDERGOING CIVIL WAR	152	-
1	GOVERNMENT	29	-
2	OPPOSITION	19	-
3	NEITHER SIDE	4	-

Other Study-Related Materials

MEMBERS OF THE INTERSTATE SYSTEM, 1816-1992

Text:

WESTERN HEMISPHERE

NATION NUMBER	ABB	NAME	INCLUSIVE YEARS IN INTERSTATE SYSTEM	INCLUSIVE YEARS IN CENTRAL SYSTEM	INCLUSIVE YEARS AS A MAJOR POWER
2	USA	UNITED STATES OF AMERICA	1816-1992	1899-1919	1899-1992
20	CAN	CANADA	1920-1992		
31	BHM	BAHAMAS	1973-1992		
40	CUB	CUBA	1902-1906 1909-1992		
41	HAI	HAITI	1859-1915 1934-1992		
42	DOM	DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	1894-1916 1925-1992		
51	JAM	JAMAICA	1962-1992		
52	TRI	TRINIDAD	1962-1992		
53	BAR	BARBADOS	1966-1992		
54	DMA	DOMINICA	1978-1992		
55	GRN	GRENADA	1974-1992		
56	SLU	SAINT LUCIA	1979-1992		
57	SVG	SAINT VINCENT AND THE GRENADINES	1980-1992		
58	AAB	ANTIGUA AND BARBUDA	1981-1992		
60	SKN	SAINT KITTS AND NEVIS	1983-1992		
70	MEX	MEXICO	1831-1992		
80	BLZ	BELIZE	1981-1992		
90	GUA	GUATEMALA	1868-1992		
91	HON	HONDURAS	1899-1992		
92	SAL	EL SALVADOR	1875-1992		
93	NIC	NICARAGUA	1900-1992		
94	COS	COSTA RICA	1920-1992		
95	PAN	PANAMA	1920-1992		
100	COL	COLOMBIA	1831-1992		
101	VEN	VENEZUELA	1841-1992		
110	GUY	GUYANA	1966-1992		
115	SUR	SURINAME	1975-1992		
130	ECU	ECUADOR	1854-1992		
135	PER	PERU	1839-1880 1883-1992		
140	BRA	BRAZIL	1826-1992		

NATION NUMBER	ABB	NAME	INCLUSIVE YEARS IN INTERSTATE SYSTEM	INCLUSIVE YEARS IN CENTRAL SYSTEM	INCLUSIVE YEARS AS A MAJOR POWER
145	BOL	BOLIVIA	1848-1992		
150	PAR	PARAGUAY	1846-1870 1876-1992		
155	CHL	CHILE	1839-1992		
160	ARG	ARGENTINA	1841-1992		
165	URU	URUGUAY	1882-1992		

EUROPE

NATION NUMBER	ABB	NAME	INCLUSIVE YEARS IN INTERSTATE SYSTEM	INCLUSIVE YEARS IN CENTRAL SYSTEM	INCLUSIVE YEARS AS A MAJOR POWER
200	UK	UNITED KINGDOM	1816-1992	1816-1919	1816-1992
205	IRE	IRELAND	1922-1992		
210	NTH	NETHERLANDS	1816-1940 1945-1992	1816-1919	
211	BEL	BELGIUM	1830-1940 1945-1992	1831-1919	
212	LUX	LUXEMBOURG	1920-1940 1944-1992		
220	FRN	FRANCE	1816-1942 1944-1992	1816-1919	1816-1940 1945-1992
223	LIE	LIECHTENSTEIN	1990-1992		
225	SWZ	SWITZERLAND	1816-1992	1816-1919	
230	SPN	SPAIN	1816-1992	1816-1919	
235	POR	PORTUGAL	1816-1992	1816-1919	
240	HAN	HANOVER	1838-1866		
245	BAV	BAVARIA	1816-1871		
255	GMY	GERMANY / PRUSSIA	1816-1945 1990-1992	1816-1919	1816-1918 1925-1945
260	GFR	GERMAN FEDERAL REPUBLIC	1955-1990		
265	GDR	GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	1954-1990		
267	BAD	BADEN	1816-1870		
269	SAX	SAXONY	1816-1867		
271	WRT	WUERTTEMBURG	1816-1870		
273	HSE	HESSE ELECTORAL	1816-1866		
275	HSG	HESSE GRAND DUCAL	1816-1867		
280	MEC	MECKLENBURG SCHWERIN	1843-1867		
290	POL	POLAND	1919-1939 1945-1992	1919-1919	
300	AUH	AUSTRIA -HUNGARY	1816-1918	1816-1918	1816-1918
305	AUS	AUSTRIA	1919-1938 1955-1992	1919-1919	

NATION NUMBER	ABB	NAME	INCLUSIVE YEARS IN INTERSTATE SYSTEM	INCLUSIVE YEARS IN CENTRAL SYSTEM	INCLUSIVE YEARS AS A MAJOR POWER
310	HUN	HUNGARY	1919-1992	1919-1919	
315	CZE	CZECHOSLOVAKIA	1918-1939 1945-1992		
325	ITA	ITALY / SARDINIA	1816-1992	1816-1919	1860-1943
327	PAP	PAPAL STATES	1816-1860		
329	SIC	TWO SICILIES	1816-1861		
331	SNM	SAN MARINO	1992-1992		
332	MOD	MODENA	1842-1860		
335	PMA	PARMA	1851-1860		
337	TUS	TUSCANY	1816-1860		
338	MLT	MALTA	1964-1992		
339	ALB	ALBANIA	1914-1939 1944-1992	1914-1919	
344	CRO	CROATIA	1992-1992		
345	YUG	YUGOSLAVIA / SERBIA	1878-1941 1944-1992	1878-1919	
346	BOS	BONIA / HERZEGOVINA	1992-1992		
349	SLV	SLOVENIA	1992-1992		
350	GRC	GREECE	1828-1941 1944-1992	1828-1919	
352	CYP	CYPRUS	1960-1992		
355	BUL	BULGARIA	1908-1992	1908-1919	
359	MLD	MOLDOVA	1991-1992		
360	RUM	RUMANIA	1878-1992	1878-1919	
365	RUS	RUSSIA (USSR)	1816-1992	1816-1919	1816-1917 1922-1992
366	EST	ESTONIA	1918-1940 1991-1992	1918-1919	
367	LAT	LATVIA	1918-1940 1991-1992	1918-1919	
368	LIT	LITHUANIA	1918-1940 1991-1992	1918-1919	
369	UKR	UKRAINE	1991-1992		
370	BLR	BELARUS	1991-1992		
371	ARM	ARMENIA	1991-1992		
372	GRG	GEORGIA	1991-1992		
373	AZE	AZERBAIJAN	1991-1992		
375	FIN	FINLAND	1917-1992		
380	SWD	SWEDEN	1816-1992	1816-1919	
385	NOR	NORWAY	1905-1940 1945-1992	1905-1919	
390	DEN	DENMARK	1816-1940 1945-1992	1816-1919	
395	ICE	ICELAND	1944-1992		

AFRICA

NATION NUMBER	ABB	NAME	INCLUSIVE YEARS IN INTERSTATE SYSTEM	INCLUSIVE YEARS IN CENTRAL SYSTEM	INCLUSIVE YEARS AS A MAJOR POWER
402	CAP	CAPE VERDE	1975-1992		
403	STP	SAO TOME PRINCIPE	1975-1992		
404	GNB	GUINEA - BISAU	1974-1992		
411	EQG	EQUATORIAL GUINEA	1968-1992		
420	GAM	GAMBIA	1965-1992		
432	MLI	MALI	1960-1992		
433	SEN	SENEGAL	1960-1992		
434	BEN	BENIN / DAHOMEY	1960-1992		
435	MAA	MAURITANIA	1960-1992		
436	NIR	NIGER	1960-1992		
437	IVO	IVORY COAST	1960-1992		
438	GUI	GUINEA	1958-1992		
439	BFO	BURKINA FASO (UPPER VOLTA)	1960-1992		
450	LBR	LIBERIA	1920-1992		
451	SIE	SIERRA LEONE	1961-1992		
452	GHA	GHANA	1957-1992		
461	TOG	TOGO	1960-1992		
471	CAO	CAMEROUN	1960-1992		
475	NIG	NIGERIA	1960-1992		
481	GAB	GABON	1960-1992		
482	CEN	CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC	1960-1992		
483	CHA	CHAD	1960-1992		
484	CON	CONGO	1960-1992		
490	ZAI	ZAIRE (CONGO KINSHASA)	1960-1992		
500	UGA	UGANDA	1962-1992		
501	KEN	KENYA	1963-1992		
510	TAZ	TANZANIA / TANGANYIKA	1961-1992		
511	ZAN	ZANZIBAR	1963-1964		
516	BUI	BURUNDI	1962-1992		
517	RWA	RWANDA	1962-1992		
520	SOM	SOMALIA	1960-1992		
522	DJI	DJIBOUTI	1977-1992		
530	ETH	ETHIOPIA	1898-1936 1941-1992		

NATION NUMBER	ABB	NAME	INCLUSIVE YEARS IN INTERSTATE SYSTEM	INCLUSIVE YEARS IN CENTRAL SYSTEM	INCLUSIVE YEARS AS A MAJOR POWER
540	ANG	ANGOLA	1975-1992		
541	MZM	MOZAMBIQUE	1975-1992		
551	ZAM	ZAMBIA	1964-1992		
552	RHO	ZIMBABWE (RHODESIA)	1966-1992		
553	MAW	MALAWI	1964-1992		
560	SAF	SOUTH AFRICA	1920-1992		
565	NAM	NAMIBIA	1990-1992		
570	LES	LESOTHO	1966-1992		
571	BOT	BOTSWANA	1966-1992		
572	SWA	SWAZILAND	1968-1992		
580	MAG	MALAGASY	1960-1992		
581	COM	COMOROS	1975-1992		
590	MAS	MAURITIUS	1968-1992		
591	SEY	SEYCHELLES	1976-1992		

MIDDLE EAST

NATION NUMBER	ABB.	NAME	INCLUSIVE YEARS IN INTERSTATE SYSTEM	INCLUSIVE YEARS IN CENTRAL SYSTEM	INCLUSIVE YEARS AS A MAJOR POWER
600	MRO	MOROCCO	1847-1911 1956-1992		
615	ALG	ALGERIA	1962-1992		
620	LIB	LIBYA	1952-1992		
625	SUD	SUDAN	1956-1992		
630	IRN	IRAN (PERSIA)	1855-1992		
640	TUR	TURKEY / OTTOMAN EMPIRE	1816-1992	1816-1919	
645	IRQ	IRAQ	1932-1992		
651	EGY	EGYPT / UAR	1855-1882 1937-1992		
652	SYR	SYRIA	1946-1958 1961-1992		
660	LEB	LEBANON	1946-1992		
663	JOR	JORDAN	1946-1992		
666	ISR	ISRAEL	1948-1992		
670	SAU	SAUDI ARABIA	1927-1992		
678	YAR	YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC	1926-1990		
679	YEM	YEMEN	1990-1992		
680	YPR	YEMEN PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC	1967-1990		
690	KUW	KUWAIT	1961-1992		

NATION NUMBER	ABB.	NAME	INCLUSIVE YEARS IN INTERSTATE SYSTEM	INCLUSIVE YEARS IN CENTRAL SYSTEM	INCLUSIVE YEARS AS A MAJOR POWER
692	BAH	BAHRAIN	1971-1992		
694	QAT	QATAR	1971-1992		
696	UAE	UNTED ARAB EMIRATES	1971-1992		
698	OMA	OMAN	1971-1992		

ASIA

NATION NUMBER	ABB.	NAME	INCLUSIVE YEARS IN INTERSTATE SYSTEM	INCLUSIVE YEARS IN CENTRAL SYSTEM	INCLUSIVE YEARS AS A MAJOR POWER
700	AFG	AFGHANISTAN	1920-992		
701	TKM	TURKMENIA	1991-1992		
702	TAJ	TAJIKISTAN	1991-1992		
703	KYR	KIRGIZIA	1991-1992		
704	UZB	UZBEKISTAN	1991-1992		
705	KZK	KAZAKHSTAN	1991-1992		
710	CHN	CHINA	1860-1992	1859-1919	1950-1992
712	MON	MONGOLIA	1921-1992		
713	TAW	TAIWAN	1949-1992		
730	KOR	KOREA	1888-1905		
731	PRK	KOREA, DEMOCRATIC PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC	1948-1992		
732	ROK	KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	1949-1992		
740	JPN	JAPAN	1860-1945 1952-1992	1895-1919	1895-1945
750	IND	INDIA	1947-1992		
760	BHU	BHUTAN	1971-1992		
770	PAK	PAKISTAN	1947-1992		
771	BNG	BANGLADESH	1973-1992		
775	MYA	MYANMAR (BURMA)	1948-1992		
780	SRI	SRI LANKA (CEYLON)	1948-1992		
781	MAD	MALDIVE ISLANDS	1965-1992		
790	NEP	NEPAL	1920-1992		
800	THI	THAILAND	1887-1992		
811	CAM	CAMBODIA (KAMPUCHEA)	1953-1992		
812	LAO	LAOS	1954-1992		
816	DRV	VIETNAM, DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF	1954-1992		

NATION NUMBER	ABB.	NAME	INCLUSIVE YEARS IN INTERSTATE SYSTEM	INCLUSIVE YEARS IN CENTRAL SYSTEM	INCLUSIVE YEARS AS A MAJOR POWER
817	RVN	VIETNAM, REPUBLIC OF	1954-1975		
820	MAL	MALAYSIA	1957-1992		
830	SIN	SINGAPORE	1965-1992		
835	BRU	BRUNEI	1984-1992		
840	PHI	PHILIPPINES	1946-1992		
850	INS	INDONESIA	1949-1992		

OCEANIA

NATION NUMBER	ABB.	NAME	INCLUSIVE YEARS IN INTERSTATE SYSTEM	INCLUSIVE YEARS IN CENTRAL SYSTEM	INCLUSIVE YEARS AS A MAJOR POWER
900	AUL	AUSTRALIA	1920-1992		
910	PNG	PAPUA NEW GUINEA	1975-1992		
920	NEW	NEW ZEALAND	1920-1992		
935	VAN	VANUATU	1981-1992		
940	SOL	SOLOMON ISLANDS	1978-1992		
950	FJI	FIJI	1970-1992		
983	MSI	MARSHALL ISLANDS	1991-1992		
987	FMS	FEDERATED STATES OF MICRONESIA	1991-1992		
990	WSM	WESTERN SAMOA	1976-1992		

Notes

Users should note the following changes in the Interstate System Membership List since Resort to Arms (see Table 2.1, Resort to Arms (Beverly Hills: Sage Publications, 1982), pp. 47-50). The membership dates of the following nations have changed:

NATION NO.	NAME	FORMER DATES	CURRENT DATES
42	DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	1887-1888 1892-1916 1925-1980	1894-1916 1925-1992
90	GUATEMALA	1849-1980	1868-1992
135	PERU	1838-1880 1883-1980	1839-1880 1883-1992
255	GERMANY / PRUSSIA	1816-1945	1916-1945 1990-1992
366	ESTONIA	1918-1940	1918-1940 1991-1992
367	LATVIA	1918-1940	1918-1940 1991-1992
368	LITHUANIA	1918-1940	1918-1940 1991-1992
375	FINLAND	1919-1980	1917-1992

The following have been included in the System since 1980:

57	SAINT VINCENT AND THE GRENADINES (1980)
58	ANTIGUA AND BARBUDA (1981)
60	SAINT KITTS AND NEVIS (1983)
80	BELIZE (1981)

223	LIECHTENSTEIN (1990)
331	SAN MARINO (1992)
344	CROATIA (1992)
346	BOSNIA / HERZEGOVINA (1992)
349	SLOVENIA (1992)
359	MOLDOVA (MOLDAVIA) (1991)
369	UKRAINE (1991)
370	BELARUS (BYELORUSSIA) (1991)
371	ARMENIA (1991)
372	GEORGIA (1991)
373	AZERBAIJAN (1991)
365	NAMIBIA (1990)
679	YEMEN (1990 - MERGER OF 678, YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC AND 680, YEMEN PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC
701	TURKMENIA (1991)
702	TAJIKISTAN (1991)
703	KIRGIZIA (1991)
704	UZBEKISTAN (1991)
705	KAZAKHSTAN (1991)
835	BRUNEI (1984)
935	VANUATU (1981)
983	MARSHALL ISLANDS (1991)
987	FEDERATED STATES OF MICRONESIA (1991)

Users should note the following name changes. Membership dates remain unchanged:

365	RUSSIA / SOVIET UNION [RUS] (CHANGE IN ABBREVIATION FROM [USR])
439	BURKINA FASO [BFO] (UPPER VOLTA [UPP])
775	MYANMAR [MYA] (BURMA [BUR])
811	CAMBODIA [CAM] (KAMPUCHEA [KHM])

Separate membership for the Federal Republic of Germany (260) and the German Democratic Republic (265) ended as of October 3, 1990.